

Jerzy Zawisza

**THE ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTIONING  
OF THE POLISH SECURITY SYSTEM  
FOR CROSS-BORDER CRISIS**

(studies on the quality of security)



*Serum est cavendi tempus in mediis malis*

Lucius Annaeus Seneca

*I offer sincere gratitude to everyone,  
whose knowledge was helpful  
to me during writing this monograph*

Author

Reviewers:  
Professor Ryszard Jakubczak  
Professor Tadeusz Jemioło

Cover design:  
Aneta Woźniak

Proof – leader:  
Iwona Niedziółka

Copyright by Jerzy Zawisza 2013

All rights reserved. Copying, reprinting and distribution of all or fragments  
of this publication without permission is prohibited.

ISBN 978-83-62753-21-5

Composition breaking  
AR Jankowski. media.pl

Printed in Poland

Address of the Editor  
Publishing House of Alcide De Gasperi  
University of Euroregional Economy in Józefów  
05 – 410 Józefów Sienkiewicza 2  
tel./fax +48 022 789 19 03  
[wydawnictwo@wsge.edu.pl](mailto:wydawnictwo@wsge.edu.pl)

## Table of Contents

Abbreviations .....	7
Introduction .....	9
I Republic of Poland security and its aspects .....	11
II Authorities of the Republic of Poland responsible for the safety .....	21
The responsibility of state authorities for national security .....	32
III Transborder threats of safety .....	35
The safety as the condition of existence of entity and social groups .....	37
Transnational threats (cross-border) and their character .....	39
Transnational (cross-border) organized crime .....	41
The impact of transnational (cross-border) crime on safety .....	42
IV State security towards the evolution of threats of contemporary world .....	43
Threats of state's security .....	45
Building collective security .....	47
International security and its aspects .....	50
Needs and opportunities to resolve conflicts in the international arena .....	52
National security .....	55
External security .....	55
The system of external security .....	56
V Defense readiness of the state .....	59
Principles of action for authorities during state of emergency .....	61
Defense readiness of the state as a national security category .....	61
Defense readiness and defense readiness status .....	63
Combat readiness of the military subsystem .....	66
The permanent rostering system .....	67
VI The management of national security system .....	69
Management positions, organization and principles of operation .....	72
Mission of bodies preparing management positions .....	74
Financial preparations for management positions .....	75
Specific tasks in the preparation of management system .....	75
VII The contemporary world in relation to terrorism .....	79
The evolution of terrorism .....	81
The chosen spectacular terroristic attacks .....	83
Sources of terrorism .....	89
Streams and characteristics of terrorism .....	89
Terrorist groups of ethnic and national character .....	91
Social revolutionary (left) terrorist groups .....	91
The European Security Strategy .....	93
A fight with terrorism .....	95
VIII Air terrorism .....	97
The role of the Polish Air Force in combating terrorist threats .....	100
IX The threat of terrorism on seas and oceans .....	105
The legal status of the sea areas in the aspect of threat of violence attacks. Jurisdiction of State at sea .....	110
International and regional regulations to minimize the threat to maritime transport ...	115
Self defense of vessel. Active and passive defense .....	119
Protection of ports and port facilities .....	121

International requirements for port security against terrorist attacks (ISPS Code) ....	127
X Security of the Republic of Poland as a constituent of the common EU security .....	131
The objectives of the European Union in the field of security and defense .....	135
The Security Strategy of the European Union .....	138
Building potential opportunities of the European Union in the process crises management .....	140
Crisis management operations .....	144
XI Risk of cyber-terrorism and the strategy of defense against it .....	147
Ideas and main objectives of cyberspace security in the Polish Republic .....	151
Trends in the defence of cyberspace .....	153
Risk of cyberspace .....	154
Cyberspace security management in the Republic of Poland .....	154
Team for incident response in government administration .....	156
National computer emergency rediness system in CRP .....	156
The results and efficacy of activities .....	157
XII State institutions in the counteraction against acts of terrorism in the Republic of Poland .....	159
Inter-ministerial Centre for Combating Organized Crime and International Terrorism ...	164
The EU institutions combating organized (cross-border) crime .....	165
The EU institutions in Area of Freedom, Security and Justice .....	166
XIII Threats of Schengen Agreement .....	169
The genesis and nature of the Schengen Agreement .....	171
The fight against illegal immigration, criminal and terrorist groups in the area of the Schengen Agreement .....	172
Summary .....	175
References .....	177
Internet sources .....	183
Legal acts .....	185
Attachments .....	189
1 Charter of the United Nations .....	191
2 Consolidated Version of The Treaty on European Union .....	205
3 Consolidated Version of The Treaty on The Functioning of The European Union ...	223